Minimus- Chapters 9 and 10 Required Vocabulary and Grammar Chants (Ch. 9 test **Fri. 4/12** Ch. 10 test **Fri. 5/3**)

**Ch. 9 – Words to Remember**

quis? = who?

fessus/a/um = tired (masc./fem./neut.) sub = under (with an Ablative object)

circum = around (with an Accusative object) in = in/on (with an Ablative object)

super = on top of (with an Accusative object) ē/ex = from, out of (with an Ablative object)

prope = near (with an Accusative object) prō = in front of (with an Ablative object)

ad = to/toward (with an Accusative object)

**Ch. 9 – Grammar chants**

**1st and 2nd declension noun endings review**

1st declension- feminine 2nd declension- masculine

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |  | Singular | Plural |
| Nominative | -a | -ae |  | -us | - ī |
| Genitive | -ae | -ārum |  | -ī | - ōrum |
| Dative | -ae | -īs |  | -ō | -īs |
| Accusative | -am | -ās |  | -um | -ōs |
| Ablative | -ā | -īs |  | -ō | -īs |

**New grammar:** Prepositions! The object of the preposition in Latin will either use an Accusative case ending or an Ablative case ending, so you need to know these charts well!

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**Chapter 10 Words to Remember:**

grātiās tibi agō = I thank you cūr? = why? **conjunctions:**

laetus/a/um = happy quid? = what? et = and quod = because

diū = for a long time ubi? = where? sed = but quamquam = although

**New grammar: conjunctions! These are *joining* words.**

**Grammar chant review continued:**

**2nd declension neuter: Compare to 2nd declension masculine, which you also already know:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |  | Singular | Plural |
| Nominative | -um | -a |  | -us | - ī |
| Genitive | -ī | -ōrum |  | -ī | - ōrum |
| Dative | -ō | -īs |  | -ō | -īs |
| Accusative | -um | -a |  | -um | -ōs |
| Ablative | -ō | -īs |  | -ō | -īs |